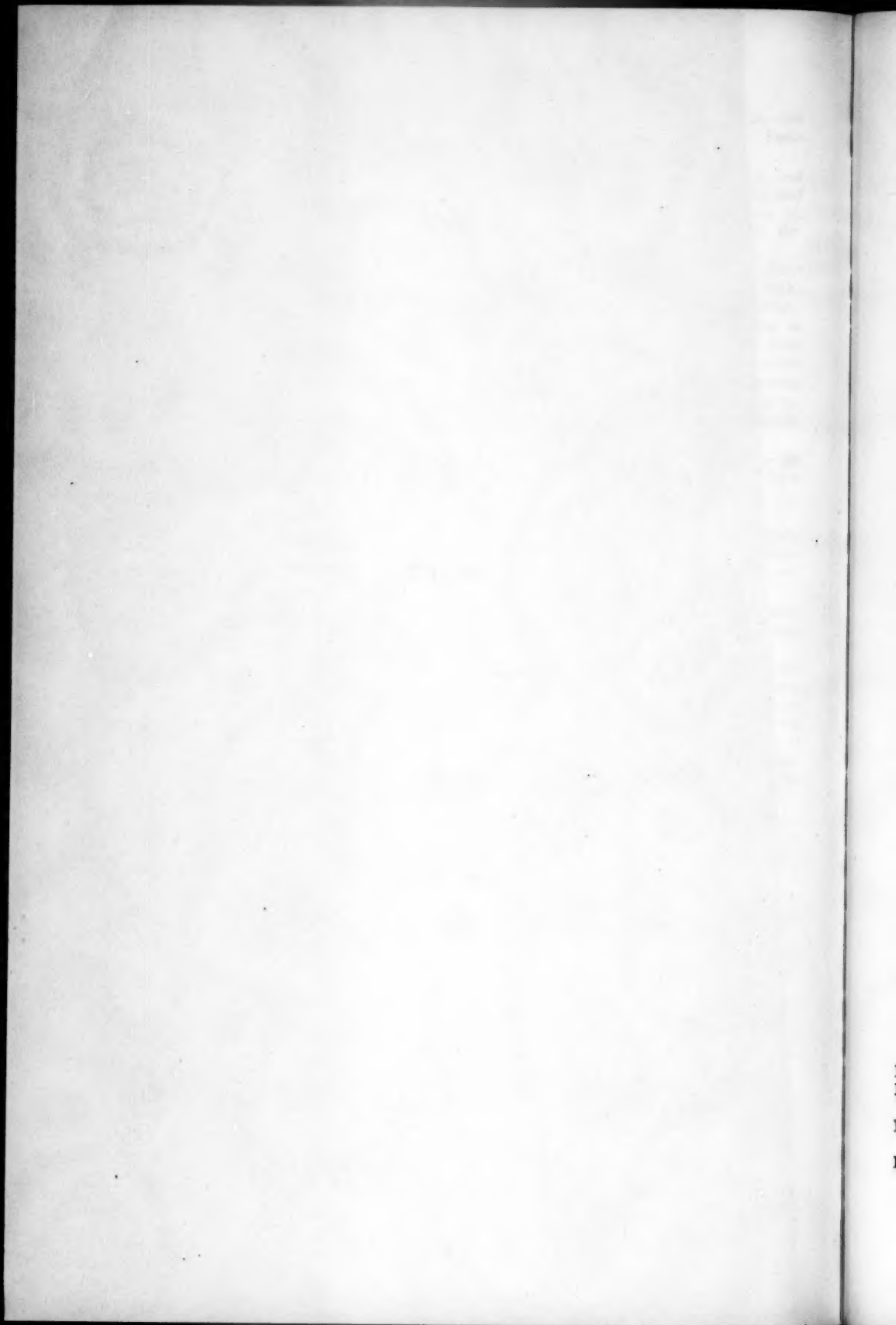


INT

EX

INDEX



INDEX

- Agricultural production in India, 60
- ASIRVATHAM, EDDY, The United Nations and India, 55-63
- Atomic energy, control of
 - by international agreement, 40-41
 - by restraint of scientific inquiry, 39
 - by suggested Atomic Development Authority, 17, 18
 - not provided for in United Nations Charter, 32
- Attlee, Clement R., 55, 56
- Barnes, George, 113
- BENNETT, MARTIN T., Postwar Treatment of Japan, 117-124
- Bevin, Ernest, 27, 28, 114
 - quoted, 110
- Biddle, Francis, 72
- Birkett, Norman, 72
- BONN, M. J., The Economics of Fear, 130-142
- BONNET, HENRI, Security Through the United Nations, 13-18
- Boone, Daniel, 12
- Bormann, Martin, 72
- BROWNE, LOUIS E., Will the Soviet Union Co-operate with the United Nations? 42-48
- Byrnes, James F., 28, 50
- Capital export no longer feasible, 93
- Cecil, Winston (1st Viscount Cecil of Chelwood)
 - quoted, 6
- Chavez, Dennis, 110
- Churchill, Winston, 52, 73, 103, 105, 106, 107, 125, 126; quoted, 104
- Collective security
 - co-operation necessary for, 13-14
 - international organization for, 13-14
 - menaced by national sovereignty, 18, 70
 - Soviet Union's desire for, 44-45
 - United States leadership in obtaining, 71
 - world-wide desire for, 13, 71
- Connally, Tom, 31
- Cripps, Stafford, 58
- Dependent peoples
 - Belgian treatment of, 22-23
 - direction of development of, 52-54
 - international incompetence of, 50
 - See also India; Trusteeship system
- Doenitz, Karl, 72, 88
- DOMAN, NICHOLAS, Political Consequences of the Nuremberg Trial, 81-90
- Donnedieu de Vabres, M., 72
- EAGLETON, CLYDE, The Pacific Settlement of Disputes Under the Charter, 24-29
- Economic and Social Council
 - and specialized agencies, 21-22, 111
 - and trusteeship system, 23
 - organizational features of, 5, 19-21
 - relations of, with International Labor Organization, 111
 - scope of, 20-21
 - the means to promote international economic development, 91, 93-94
- ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND FULL EMPLOYMENT, Oscar Lange, 91-94
- Economic prosperity
 - depends on political security, 94
 - requires international co-operation, 93-94
- ECONOMICS OF FEAR, THE, M. J. Bonn, 130-142
- Employment: maintenance of, in mature and undeveloped economies, 92
- Falco, Robert, 72
- Far East
 - nationalistic development of, 50-54
 - See also India; Japan
- FEIS, HERBERT, The Price of Greatness, 36-41
- Food conditions in India, 61
- Franco, Francisco, 4, 85
- Frank, Hans, 73
- Freedom of communications, not provided for in United Nations Charter, 32-33
- Frick, Wilhelm, 73
- Fritzsche, Hans, 73
- FROM THE LEAGUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, Arthur Sweetser, 1-8
- Funk, Walter, 73
- Gandhi, Mohandas K., 56, 58, 60, 62
- German criminality in policy and ideology, 84, 88-90
- Germany
 - Allied policy toward Germany
 - change from heavy industry to agriculture, 127
 - implications of, 135-142
 - criticism of, 135-142
 - destruction of militaristic elements, 128
 - evolution of, 125-128
 - hesitant application of, 128-129
 - industrial disarmament, 126, 128, 135-136
 - institutional disarmament, 137
 - internationalization of the Ruhr, 127, 136-137
 - communistic orientation of, 130-131
 - military disarmament of, 131
 - natural resources of, 133-134
 - partitioning of, 130-131
 - vulnerability of, 132-134
 - war preparation of, 84-85, 132-133

- Gilmore, E., 44
 Goebbels, Paul Joseph, 89
 Goering, Hermann Wilhelm, 72, 73, 78, 88
 GOODRICH, CARTER, *The I.L.O.: A Going Concern*, 110-116
 Gromyko, Andrei A., 27, 34, 44, 48
 Grotius, Hugo, 78
- Hamilton, Alexander, quoted, 107, 108
 Health in India, 61
 Henfield, Gideon, 77, 78
 Hess, Rudolf, 72, 73
 Hitler, Adolf, 10, 49, 69, 75, 83, 84, 89, 133, 139, 141
 HOLCOMBE, ARTHUR N., *The International Trusteeship System*, 101-109
 Homer, quoted, 36, 41
 Hoover, Herbert, 61
 Hull, Cordell, 64, 103, 126
- I.L.O.: A GOING CONCERN, *THE*, Carter Goodrich, 110-116
 IMPORTANCE OF BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE IN BUILDING FOR THE FUTURE, *THE*, Eleanor Roosevelt, 9-12
- India
 agricultural production in, 60
 caste system weakened, 59
 demand of, for complete independence, 57, 63
 health and food conditions in, 61
 industrialization of, 60
 international trusteeship unacceptable to, 63
 Moslem League demands, 55-56
 natural resources in, 60
 need of, for capital and capital goods, 60-61
 Pakistan, meaning and implications, 56-57
 probable position of, in a war against Soviet Union, 106
 safeguards desired by, 57
 service which India can render to United Nations: cultural co-operation, 62
 services which United Nations can render to India
 health work and food supply, 61
 international police force, 58
 settlement of financial controversy with Britain, 58-59
 settlement of South African dispute, 61-62
 social, political, and economic reforms, 59-60
 supervisory standing committee, 57-58
 Industrialization
 needed by undeveloped countries, 92-93
 of India, 60
 of Japan, 118-120
 Intercultural co-operation between East and West, 62
- International co-operation
 agencies for, 22, 93-94, 95
 necessary to security, 13-14
 International Court of Justice
 lacks compulsory jurisdiction, 26
 International Labor Organization
 current activities of, 110
 factors in strength of I.L.O.
 administrative initiative, 114-115
 concern for human welfare, 113-114
 employer and worker representation, 114
 political factors, 113
 features of, relevant to United Nations, 113-116
 relations of
 with Soviet Union, 112
 with trade unions, 112
 with United Nations, 111-112
 International law
 binding on individuals, 82-83
 binding on nations, 83-85
 development of, an objective of Nuremberg trial, 76-80
 outdated by total war, 88
 International security, *see* Collective security
 International trade
 international effort to liberate, 99-100
 obstacles to liberation of, 99
 United States proposals for liberation of, 96-100
 See also Trade barriers
 INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM, *THE*, Arthur N. Holcombe, 101-109
 Iranian case
 explanation of Gromyko's action, 34, 44
 quality of government in Iran, 50
 relative satisfactoriness of settlement of, 36, 51
 Soviet Union's view of, 46-47
 under provisions of United Nations Charter, 27-29, 34-35
 Iredell, James, 77
 ISSUE IN ASIA, *THE*, Owen Lattimore, 49-54
- Jackson, Robert H., 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84
 Japan
 economic importance of, to Asia, 118-119
 industrial capacity of, 119-120
 relatively undamaged by the war, 120
 industrial techniques of, 117-118
 natural resources of, 118-119
 necessity for continuing control of, 124
 oppression of labor in, 118
 program for reduction of warmaking power:
 control of Japanese foreign assets, 122-123
 governmental and ideological changes, 120, 124
 institutional disarmament, 123-124
 military and industrial disarmament, 121-122

- questionable success of, 124
 question of Japan as a buffer state, 121
 Jay, John, 77
 Jinnah, Mahomed Ali, 55, 56, 58
 Jodl, Alfred, 72, 88
 Kaltenbrunner, Ernst, 73
 Karaka, D. F., 55
 Keitel, Wilhelm, 72, 88
 Kellogg, Frank B., 103
 Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, Gustav, 72, 82, 83
 LANGE, OSCAR, Economic Progress and Full Employment, 91-94
 LATTIMORE, OWEN, The Issue in Asia, 49-54
 Lawrence, Geoffrey, 72
 Lawrence, Thomas Edward, translator, 36
 League of Nations
 compared with United Nations, 2-8
 as a mechanism, 49
 as to basic principles, 3-4
 as to chance for success, 5-8
 as to functioning, 4-5
 as to organization, 3
 final meeting of, 2
 transfer of equipment and functions of, to United Nations, 1, 2
 Ley, Robert, 72
 Lie, Trygve, 1, 4
 Life expectancy in India, 61
 Litvinoff, Maxim, 28, 44, 45
 Lloyd George, David, 113
 Louis XVIII of France, 66
 MacArthur, Douglas, 122, 124
 McLeod, Alexander, 78
 Marx, Karl, 140
 Matthews, Herbert, quoted, 46
 Military preparedness of U. S.
 and the trusteeship system, 101-102, 105-109
 British view of, 106
 questionable value of Pacific bases, 102
 Russian view of, 105-106
 United States view of, 107-108
 versus world security system, 108-109
 Millsbaugh, Arthur C., 50
 Minorities, assimilation of, 140-141
 MORGENTHAU, HENRY, JR., Postwar Treatment of Germany, 125-129
 Morgenthau, Henry, Jr., 142
 Myrddin-Evans, G., 111
 National greatness
 comparison of various powers, 50
 essential qualities of greatness
 boldness, 40-41
 generosity, 38-40
 objectivity, 37-38
 National independence
 demand of India for, 57, 63
 limited by membership in United Nations, 66-69
 meaning of, 66
 National sovereignty
 challenged by Nuremberg trial, 84-85
 incompatible with collective security, 18, 70
 incompatible with control of atomic energy, 32
 is a fetish, 58, 62
 Natural resources
 of Germany, 133
 of India, 60
 of Japan, 118-119
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 56, 60
 Neurath, Constantin von, 72, 73
 Nikitchenko, I. T., 72
 Nuremberg trial
 criticisms of trial answered
 indictment of the military, 87-89
 one-sided Tribunal, 79
 violation of *ex post facto* laws, 77-79
 description of, 72-73
 legal procedure in, 75-76
 marked by co-operation of great powers, 74, 81
 objectives of trial
 demonstration of co-operation of great powers, 74
 development of international law, 76-80
 exemplification of fair trial, 75-76
 fulfillment of war aim, 73-74
 may be thwarted, 89-90
 prevention of international lawlessness, 81
 provision of historical record, 74-75
 political implications
 establishes criminality of representative organs, 85-89
 establishes individual responsibility for war, 82-83
 furnishes precedent for intervention to prevent war, 85
 overrules national sovereignty, 83-85
 NUREMBERG TRIAL, THE, Quincy Wright, 72-80
 ORGANIZATION TO LIBERATE WORLD TRADE, Clair Wilcox, 95-100
 PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES UNDER THE CHARTER, THE, Clyde Eagleton, 24-29
 Papen, Franz von, 73
 Parker, John Johnston, 72
 Pascal, Blaise, 82
 Peters, Richard, 77
 Phelan, E. J., 111; cited, 115
 PLAZA, GALO, Should the Charter Be Amended? 30-35
 POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE NUREMBERG TRIAL, Nicholas Doman, 81-90

Population

- assimilation of minorities, 140-142
- discrepancy between France and Germany, 138, 141
- of Germany, as affected by de-industrialization, 139, 142

POSTWAR TREATMENT OF GERMANY, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., 125-129

POSTWAR TREATMENT OF JAPAN, Martin T. Bennett, 117-124

PRICE OF GREATNESS, THE, Herbert Feis, 36-41

Raeder, Erich, 72, 88

Ranshofen-Wertheimer, E. F., cited, 115

RAPPARD, WILLIAM E., The United Nations and Switzerland, 64-71

Reparations

- by control of foreign assets, 122-123
- by transfer of industrial equipment from Axis countries to their victims, 117, 126, 128
- criticism of, 135-136

Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 72

ROOSEVELT, ELEANOR, The Importance of Background Knowledge in Building for the Future, 9-12

Roosevelt, Eleanor, 59

Roosevelt, Franklin D., 3, 73, 103, 105, 106, 113, 125, 126, 128

quoted, 104, 108

Rosenberg, Alfred, 72, 73

Russia, *see* Soviet Union

Sauckel, Fritz, 73

Schacht, Hjalmar, 72, 73

Schirach, Baldur von, 73

Security Council

- decides peace and war for members of United Nations, 67
- functions of, 4, 15-16
- organizational features of, 16-17
- procedure of, prescribed by Charter, 24-27
- illustrated by Iranian case, 27-29, 34-35

SECURITY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, Henri Bonnet, 13-18

Seyss-Inquart, Artur, 73

Shotwell, James T., editor, 113

SHOULD THE CHARTER BE AMENDED? Galo Plaza, 30-35

SILVERCRUYS (BARON), The U.N.: Prospects of Immediate Realization, 19-23

Silvercruys (Baron), Robert, 91

Soviet Union

- and the trusteeship system, 104-106
- attitude of, toward United Nations, 45
- attitude of, toward Western world, 46
- characteristics of Russian people, 45-46
- co-operation of, with United Nations
- advantages to Soviet Union from, 48
- assurance of, 42, 44-45, 48

prerequisites of, 46-47

desire of, for world peace, 44-45

makes understanding difficult, 41

need for our understanding of, 11-12

policy of, in Germany, 135-136, 140, 142

relations of, with International Labor Organization, 112

respected by Asiatic peoples, 53

Soviet view of cause of war, 104-105

Soviet view of United States, 42-43

See also Iranian case

Speer, Albert, 73

Spencer, Herbert, 62

Stalin, Joseph, 44, 73, 103, 107, 125

quoted, 45, 104, 105, 106

Stassen, Harold E., 31

Stimson, Henry L., 103, 126

Stinnes, Hugo, 138

Streicher, Julius, 73

SWEETSER, ARTHUR, From the League to the United Nations, 1-8

Sweetser, Arthur, 9

Thomas, Albert, 114

Thomas, Elbert D., cited, 113

Trade barriers, extent and evils of, 95-96

Truman, Harry S., 73

Trusteeship system

extension of, to cover all backward peoples, 50-51

opposition to, 101

by United States, on military grounds, 101-102

implications of, 105-109

political considerations in establishment of, 103-105

principles of, 22-23

successor to the mandate system, 101

Trusteeship Council

awaits conclusion of trusteeship agreements, 23

function of, 5

trusteeship unacceptable to India, 63

types of trusteeships, 51-52

United States participation in, 101

Tucker, Josiah, quoted, 107-108

U.N.: PROSPECTS OF IMMEDIATE REALIZATION, THE, Baron Silvercruys, 19-23

UNITED NATIONS AND INDIA, THE, Eddy Asirvatham, 55-63

UNITED NATIONS AND SWITZERLAND, THE, William E. Rappard, 64-71

United Nations (Organization)

competency of nations to bring issues before, 50

difficulties confronting

organizational, 16-17

political, 16

disadvantages of membership in, 67-68

- to Switzerland in particular, 68-69
dominated by great powers, 64-66
factors tending to success of U.N.
background knowledge, 9-12
confidence and good faith, 15-18, 33, 35,
41
experience in international organization,
6-7
membership of United States and Soviet
Union, 6
popular interest, 7-8, 11
functions of, 15-16
implications of veto power, 32, 34-35, 40
measures for development of, 17-18
need for faith in, 107-109
neutral countries excluded from, 69
objectives of, 19, 91, 94
organs of, 4-5
status of small powers in, 64-66
suggested improvement in, 70-71
to be tested by actions, 62-63
See also Economic and Social Council;
League of Nations; Security Council;
Trusteeship system
United Nations Charter
amendments to Charter
procedure for, 30
provision for consideration of, 30-31
- reasons for, 32-33
compared with League of Nations Covenant,
25, 26
emphasis of, on prevention of war, 24
present adequacy of, 34-35
provision of, for settlement of disputes, 24-
27
weaknesses of, 25-26, 32-33
- Volchkov, A. F., 72
- War of aggression
German preparation for, 84-85, 132
is central theme of Nuremberg trial, 83-84
is illegal, 82
personal and organizational responsibility
for, 82-83, 85-89
question of prevention of, 84, 85
Washington, George, 77
Wavell, Archibald P., 61
WILCOX, CLAIR, Organization to Liberate World
Trade, 95-100
WILL THE SOVIET UNION CO-OPERATE WITH THE
UNITED NATIONS? Louis E. Browne, 42-48
Wilson, James, 77
Wilson, Woodrow, 3; quoted, 103
Winant, John G., 113
WRIGHT, QUINCY, The Nuremberg Trial, 72-80